

Normal Public Library - Materials Selection Policy

Materials Selection

The purpose of the materials selection policy of the Normal Public Library is to guide the librarians and to inform the public about the principles upon which selections are made. A policy cannot replace the judgment of librarians, but stating goals and indicating general boundaries will assist them in choosing from a vast array of available materials.

The responsibility of the library is to serve the community, not to promote – and above all not to censor – any particular political, moral, philosophical, or religious conviction or opinion. No one, least of all a public library, has the right to judge what another may or may not read, hear or view.

We recognize that censorship is a purely individual matter and feel that while people are free to reject – for themselves and for those for whom they are legally responsible – materials of which they do not approve, they cannot exercise this right of censorship to restrict for others the freedom to read. History shows that many books, which have been most controversial or objectionable to some persons or groups at one time, have eventually come to be recognized among those most, rather than least, deserving of a place in public libraries. If an idea is truly dangerous or evil, the best protection against it is a public which has been exposed to it and has subsequently rejected it. The Board of Trustees of the Normal Public Library, therefore, adopts the *Library Bill of Rights* as the foundation for its materials selection policy.

Objectives

The primary objectives of selection shall be to collect materials of contemporary significance and of permanent value. The library also recognizes an obligation to make available materials for enlightenment and recreation, even though such materials may not have an enduring interest or value. The library does not consider it necessary or desirable to acquire all books on any subject if these books tend to duplicate each other. The library does not attempt to develop a complete research collection. Request for scholarly materials or any materials currently unavailable may be requested via interlibrary loan. When appropriate, the library will avoid duplicating materials available at the Bloomington Public Library.

Guidelines

Points considered in selection are literary, educational, informational, and recreational value; authority and effectiveness of presentation; qualities conducive to critical thought and understanding; relations to existing collection and other materials on the subject; attention of critics, reviewers and public; number and nature of requests from the public; and available funds and space. Titles are selected on the basis of generally accepted criteria. Contemporary and popular authors are included as well as those who have demonstrated their enduring worth. Because the library aims to be impartial in materials selection, in the case of controversial issues, variety and balance of opinion are sought whenever available. No particular opinions or special interests are favored. The library does not attempt to purchase textbooks or other curriculum related materials except as such materials serve the general public. Legal and medical works will not be acquired through any channels except as they are useful to the layperson.

In the selection of books for the collection, particular attention is given to books of a special interest to the community. An effort is made to include those subjects that have a bearing upon the community life.

Staff members participating in book selection are expected to be familiar not only with the general character of the community, but also with its unique characteristics, interests, and activities.

As an indication of current need, the library relies upon the requests received in the service departments, patrons' suggestions of materials for purchase, special subject bibliographies, and reading/listening/viewing trends as reported in the library literature. Since the library is concerned with stimulating use and with providing for varied reading interests, various forms of publicity, displays, and physical organization of its materials are constantly employed.

Books which are obsolete and outmoded or worn are withdrawn from the active collection. Records of the local community, however, are an exception. Every effort is made to preserve materials relating to Normal, Bloomington, and McLean County.

The library's objective in providing reading materials for children is to guide the child toward the enjoyment of reading and the appreciation of reading materials. In selecting books for children, the library tries to anticipate and meet the diverse interests, needs, and skills of children of all ages, from the beginner to the child ready for adult books. As with the adult collection, appropriate non-print materials will be purchased when they complement the collection.

Policies and practices regarding gifts

- a. Materials will be accepted as gifts on the condition that librarians have the authority to make whatever disposition they deem advisable. Gift materials added to the library must meet the standards required of purchased materials.
- b. Gifts of money, real property, and/or stock will be accepted if the conditions attached are acceptable to the Board of Trustees. The Normal Public Library subscribes to the Town of Normal Gift Ban Policy.
- c. The library will accept personal property, art objects, portraits, antiques, and other museum objects that are outright gifts (their disposition to be determined by the library) but will not accept materials solely to be housed at the library or placed in a discrete collection.
- d. The library will not accept special collections of books to be kept together as a separate physical entity. Patrons or organizations who wish to give gifts of any consequence to the library are referred to the director. Gift collections may be accepted only by the director with the understanding that they may be integrated into the general collection, the only form of donor identification being a bookplate.

Book selection aids

Selection aids used by the library are recommended basic lists, special bibliographies for reference books, particular subject materials, and book reviewing journals such as: Library Journal & School Library Journal, Choice, Booklist, AAAS Science Books, American Libraries, Horn Book, Bulletin of the Center for Children's Books, Kirkus Service, New York Times Book Review, New York Review of Books, Wilson Library Bulletin, Publishers' Weekly, etc. No one publication is relied upon exclusively; furthermore, the critical opinions of reviewers are checked against each other.

A patron who may object to a specific book or other library materials will be requested to complete the Request for Reconsideration of Library Materials form available at the circulation desk. Library staff members will review the request and render a decision. If the decision is contested, a Normal resident may contact the Normal Public Library Board of Trustees. The Board takes all requests for

reconsideration seriously; however, they are not obligated to handle the full reconsideration process when submitted by a nonresident. When a Request for Reconsideration of Library Materials form is received, the president of the Board of Trustees will appoint a committee of librarians and library trustees. Committee members review the Request for Reconsideration and then read the item in question, meet and discuss the material and render a decision as to the disposition of the item in question.

Responsibility for the selection of library materials

Ultimate responsibility for materials selection, as for all library activities, rests with the director who operates within the framework of policies determined by the Board of Trustees. The director determines allocation of book funds among subject areas. No specific rules govern the distribution of those funds although consideration is given to collection strengths and balance in the collection, and changing community needs.

Responsibility for materials, regardless of format, used by children rests with their parents and legal guardians. Selection will not be inhibited by the possibility that materials may inadvertently come into possession of children.

Adopted by the Normal Public Library Board of Trustees, June 22, 2005, amended July 27, 2005. Readopted June 20, 2007. Amended September 30, 2009.